

List of Amendments of the Constitution of India

C.A. Acts	Coverage	Date of Assembly Enforced since	Objectives
1 st C.A. Act 1951	Amend articles 15, 19, 85, 87, 174, 176, 341, 342, 372 and 376. Insert articles 31A and 31B. Insert Schedule 9.	18 June 1951	To fully secure the constitutional validity of zamindari abolition laws and to place reasonable restriction on freedom to speech. A new constitutional device, called Schedule Ninth introduced to protect laws that are contrary to the Constitutionally guaranteed.
2 nd C.A. Act 1952	Amend article 81(1)(b).	1 May 1953	Removed the upper population limit for a parliamentary constituency by amending Article 81 (1) (b).
3 rd C.A. Act 1954	Amend schedule 7.	22 February 1955	Re-enacted entry 33 of the Concurrent List in the Seventh Schedule with relation to include trade and commerce in, and the production, supply and distribution of 4 classes of essential commodities, viz, foodstuffs, including edible oil seeds and oils; cat.
4 th C.A. Act 1955	Amend articles 31, 35 and 305. Amend 9th Schedule.	27 April 1955	Restriction on property rights and inclusion of related bills in 9th Schedule of the Constitution.
5 th C.A. Act 1955	Amend article 3.	24 December 1955	Empowered the President to prescribe a time limit of a State Legislature to convey its views on proposed Central laws relating to the formation of new States and alteration of areas, boundaries or names of existing States.
6 th C.A. Act 1956	Amend articles 269 and 286. Amend 7th Schedule. Amend articles 1, 3, 49, 80, 81, 82, 131, 153, 158, 168, 170, 171, 216, 217, 220, 222, 224, 230, 231 and 232.	11 September 1956	Amend the Union and State Lists with respect to raising of taxes.
7 th C.A. Act 1956	Insert articles 258A, 290A, 298, 350A, 350B, 371, 372A and 378A. Amend part 8. Amend schedules I, II, III and IV.	1 November 1956	Reorganization of states on linguistic lines, abolition of Class A, B, C, D states and introduction of Union Territories.

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8 th C.A. Act 1959	Amend article 334.	5 January 1960	Extended the period of reservation of seats for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and Anglo-Indians in the Lok Sabha and State Legislative Assemblies till 1970.
9 th C.A. Act 1960	Amend I Schedule.	28 December 1960	Minor adjustments to territory of Indian Union consequent to agreement with Pakistan for settlement of disputes by demarcation of border villages, etc.
10 th C.A. Act 1961	Amend article 240. Amend 1st Schedule.	11 August 1961	Incorporation of Dadra, Nagar and Haveli as a Union Territory, consequent to acquisition from Portugal.
11 th C.A. Act 1961	Amend articles 66 and 71.	19 December 1961	Election of Vice President by Electoral College consisting of members of both Houses of Parliament, instead of election by a Joint Sitting of Parliament, Indemnify the President and Vice President Election procedure from challenge on grounds of existence.
12 th C.A. Act 1962	1st Amend article 240. Amend Schedule.	20 December 1961	Incorporation of Goa, Daman and Diu as a Union Territory, consequent to acquisition from Portugal.
13 th C.A. Act 1962	Amend article 170. Insert new article 371A.	1 December 1963	Formation of State of Nagaland, with special protection under Article 371A
14 th C.A. Act 1962	Amend articles 81 and 240. Insert article 239A. Amend schedules 1 and 4.	28 December 1962	Incorporation of Pondicherry into the Union of India and creation of Legislative Assemblies for Himachal Pradesh, Tripura, Manipur and Goa.
15 th C.A. Act 1963	Amend articles 124, 128, 217, 222, 224, 226, 297, 311 and 316. Insert article 224A. Amend 7th Schedule.	5 October 1963	Raise retirement age of High court judges from 60 to 62 and other minor amendments for rationalizing interpretation of rules regarding judges, etc.
16 th C.A. Act 1963	Amend articles 19, 84 and 173. Amend 3rd Schedule.	5 October 1963	Make it obligatory for seekers of public office to swear their allegiance to the Indian Republic and prescribe the various obligatory templates.
17 th C.A. Act 1964	Amend article 31A. Amend 9th schedule.	20 June 1964	To secure the constitutional validity of acquisition of Estates and place land acquisition laws in 9th Schedule of the Constitution.
18 th C.A. Act 1966	Amend article 3.	27 August 1966	Technical Amendment to include Union Territories in Article 3 and hence permit reorganisation of Union Territories
19 th C.A. Act 1966	Amend article 324.	11 December 1966	Abolish Election Tribunals and enable trial of election petitions by regular High Courts.
20 th C.A. Act 1966	Insert article 233A.	22 December 1966	Indemnity and validate judgements, decrees, orders and sentences passed by judges and to validate the appointment, posting, promotion and transfer of judges barring a few who were not eligible for appointment under article 233.
21 st C.A. Act 1967	Amend 8th Schedule.	10 April 1967	Include Sindhi as an Official Language.
22 nd C.A. Act 1969	Amend article 275. Insert articles 244A and 371B.	25 September 1969	Provision to form Autonomous states within the State of Assam.
23 rd C.A. Act 1969	Amend articles 330, 332, 333 and 334.	23 January 1970	Discontinued reservation of seats for the Scheduled Tribes in Nagaland, both in the Lok Sabha and State Legislative Assembly and stipulated that not more than one Anglo-Indian could be nominated by the Governor to any State Legislative Assembly. Extend reservation for SC/ST and Anglo Indian members in the Lok Sabha and State Assemblies for another ten years, i.e. up to 1980.
24 th C.A. Act 1971	Amend articles 13 and 369.	5 November 1971	Enable parliament to dilute fundamental rights through amendments to the Constitution.

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25 th C.A. Act 1971	Amend article 31. Insert article 31C. Insert article 31C.	20 April 1972	Restrict property rights and compensation in case the state takes over private property.
26 th C.A. Act 1971	Amend article 366. Insert article 363A. Remove articles 291 and 362.	28 December 1971	Abolition of privy purse paid to former rulers of princely states which were incorporated into the Indian Republic.
27 th C.A. Act 1971	Amend articles 239A and 240. Insert articles 239B and 371C.	15 February 1972	Reorganization of Mizoram into a Union Territory with a legislature and Council of Ministers.
28 th C.A. Act 1972	Insert article 312A. Remove article 314.	29 August 1972	Rationalize Civil Service rules to make it uniform across those appointed prior to independence and post independence.
29 th C.A. Act 1972	Amend 9th Schedule.	9 June 1972	Place land reform acts and amendments to these act under 9th Schedule of the Constitution.
30 th C.A. Act 1972	Amend article 133.	27 February 1973	Change the basis for appeals in Supreme Court of India in case of Civil Suits from value criteria to one involving substantial question of law.
31 th C.A. Act 1973	Amend articles 81, 330 and 332.	17 October 1973	Increase size of Lok Sabha from 525 to 545 seats. Increased seats going to the new states formed in North East India and minor adjustment consequent to 1971 Delimitation exercise.
32 rd C.A. Act 1973	Amend article 371. Insert articles 371D and 371E. Amend 7th Schedule.	1 July 1974	Protection of regional rights in Telengana and Andhra regions of State of Andhra Pradesh.
33 rd C.A. Act 1974	Amend articles 101 and 190.	19 May 1974	Prescribes procedure for resignation by members of Parliament and state legislature and the procedure for verification and acceptance of resignation by house speaker.
34 th C.A. Act 1974	Amend 9 th Schedule	7 September 1974	Place land reform acts and amendments to these act under 9th Schedule of the Constitution.
35 th C.A. Act 1974	Amend articles 80 and 81. Insert article 2A. Insert schedule 10.	1 March 1974	Terms and Conditions for the incorporation of Sikkim into the Union of India.
36 th C.A. Act 1975	Amend articles 80 and 81. Insert article 371F. Amend 1st and 4th Schedules. Remove Schedule 10.	26 April 1975	Formation of Sikkim as a State within the Indian Union
37 th C.A. Act 1975	Amend articles 239A and 240.	3 May 1975	Formation of Arunachal Pradesh legislative assembly.
38 th C.A. Act 1975	Amend articles 123, 213, 239B, 352, 356, 359 and 360.	1 August 1975	Enhances the powers of President and Governors to pass ordinances.
39 th C.A. Act 1975	Amend articles 71 and 329. Insert article 329A. Amend schedule 9.	10 August 1975	Amendment designed to negate the judgement of Allahabad High Court invalidating Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's election to Parliament. Amendment placed restrictions on judicial scrutiny of post of Prime Minister.
40 th C.A. Act 1976	Amend article 297. Amend 9th Schedule.	27 May 1976	Enable Parliament to make laws with respect to Exclusive Economic Zone and vest the mineral wealth with Union of India. Place land reform & other acts and amendments to these act under 9th Schedule of the Constitution.
41 st C.A. Act 1976	Amend article 316.	7 September 1976	Raise Retirement age Limit of Chairman and Members of Joint Public Service Commissions and State Public Service Commissions for sixty to sixty two.

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42 nd C.A. Act 1976	Amend articles 31, 31C, 39, 55, 74, 77, 81, 82, 83, 100, 102, 103, 105, 118, 145, 150, 166, 170, 172, 189, 191, 192, 194, 208, 217, 225, 226, 227, 228, 311, 312, 330, 352, 353, 356, 357, 358, 359, 366, 368 and 371F. Insert articles 31D, 32A, 39A, 43A, 48A, 131A, 139A, 144A, 226A, 228A and 257A. Insert parts 4A and 14A. Amend 7th Schedule.	1 April 1977	Amendment passed during internal emergency by Indira Gandhi. Provides for curtailment of fundamental rights, imposes fundamental duties and changes to the <i>basic structure</i> of the Constitution by making India a “ <i>Socialist Secular</i> ” Republic
43 rd C.A. Act 1977	Amend articles 145, 226, 228 and 366 Remove articles 31D, 32A, 131A, 144A, 226A and 228A.	13 April 1978	Amendment passed after revocation of internal emergency in the Country. Repeals some of the ‘Anti-Freedom’ amendments enacted through 42 nd Amendment Bill.
44 th C.A. Act 1978	Amend articles 19, 22, 30, 31A, 31C, 38, 71, 74, 77, 83, 103, 105, 123, 132, 133, 134, 139A, 150, 166, 172, 192, 194, 213, 217, 225, 226, 227, 239B, 329, 352, 356, 358, 359, 360 and 371F. Insert articles 134A and 361A. Remove articles 31, 257A and 329A. Amend part 12. Amend 9th Schedule.	6 September 1978	Amendment passed after revocation of internal emergency in the Country. Provides for human rights safeguards and mechanisms to prevent abuse of executive and legislative authority. Annuls some Amendments enacted in 42 nd Amendment Bill 42
45 th C.A. Act 1980	Amend article 334.	25 January 1980	Extend reservation for SC/ST and nomination of Anglo Indian members in Parliament and State Assemblies for another ten years, i.e. upto 1990.
46 th C.A. Act 1982	Amend articles 269, 286 and 366 Amend 7th Schedule.	2 February 1983	Amendment to negate judicial pronouncements on scope and applicability on Sales Tax.
47 th C.A. Act 1984	Amend 9th Schedule.	26 August 1984	Place land reform acts and amendments to these act under 9th Schedule of the Constitution.
48 th C.A. Act 1984	Amend article 356.	1 April 1985	Article 356 amended to permit President’s rule up to two years in the state of Punjab.
49 th C.A. Act 1984	Amend article 244. Amend 5th and 6th Schedules.	11 September 1984	Recognize Tripura as a Tribal State and enable the creation of a Tripura Tribal Areas Autonomous District Council.
50 th C.A. Act 1984	Amend article 33.	11 September 1984	Technical Amendment to curtailment of Fundamental Rights as per Part III as prescribed in Article 33 to cover Security Personnel protection property and communication infrastructure.
51 st C.A. Act 1984	Amend articles 330 and 332.	16 June 1986	Provide reservation to Scheduled Tribes in Nagaland, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Arunachal Pradesh Legislative Assemblies.
52 nd C.A. Act 1985	Amend articles 101, 102, 190 and 191. Insert schedule 10.	1 March 1985	Anti Defection Law - Provide disqualification of members from Parliament and assembly in case of defection from one party to other.
53 rd C.A. Act 1986	Insert article 371G.	20 February 1987	Special provision with respect to the State of Mizoram.
54 th C.A. Act 1986	Amend articles 125 and 221. Amend 2nd Schedule.	1 April 1986	Increase the salary of Chief Justice of India & other Judges and to provide for determining future increases without the need for constitutional amendment.

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55 th C.A. Act 1986	Insert article 371H.	20 February 1987	Special powers to Governor consequent to formation of state of Arunachal Pradesh.
56 th C.A. Act 1987	Insert article 371I.	30 May 1987	Transition provision to enable formation of state of Goa.
57 th C.A. Act 1987	Amend article 332.	21 September 1987	Provide reservation to Scheduled Tribes in Nagaland, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Arunachal Pradesh Legislative Assemblies.
58 th C.A. Act 1987	Insert article 394A. Amend part 22.	9 December 1987	Provision to public authentic Hindi translation of constitution as on date and provision to public authentic Hindi translation of future amendments.
59 th C.A. Act 1988	Amend article 356. Insert article 359A.	30 March 1988	Article 356 amended to permit President's rule up to three years in the state of Punjab, Articles 352 and Article 359A amended to permit imposing emergency in state of Punjab or in specific districts of the state of Punjab.
60 th C.A. Act 1988	Amend article 276.	20 December 1988	Profession Tax increased from a minimum of ₹ 250/- to a maximum of ₹ 2500/-
61 st C.A. Act 1988	Amend article 326.	28 March 1989	Reduce age for voting rights from 21 to 18.
62 nd C.A. Act 1989	Amend article 334.	20 December 1989	Extend reservation for SC/ST and nomination of Anglo Indian members in Parliament and State Assemblies for another ten years, i.e. upto 2000.
63 rd C.A. Act 1989	Amend article 356. Remove article 359A.	6 January 1990	Emergency powers application to State of Punjab, accorded in Article 359A as per amendment 59 th repealed.
64 th C.A. Act 1990	Amend article 356.	16 April 1990	Article 356 amended to permit President's rule up to three years and six months in the state of Punjab.
65 th C.A. Act 1990	Amend article 338.	12 March 1990	National Commission for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes formed and its statutory powers specified in the Constitution.
66 th C.A. Act 1990	Amend 9th Schedule.	7 June 1990	Place land reform acts and amendments to these act under 9th Schedule of the Constitution.
67 th C.A. Act 1990	Amend article 356.	4 October 1990	Article 356 amended to permit President's rule up to four years in the state of Punjab.
68 th C.A. Act 1991	Amend article 356.	12 March 1991	Article 356 amended to permit President's rule up to five years in the state of Punjab.
69 th C.A. Act 1991	Insert articles 239AA and 239AB.	1 February 1992	To provide for a legislative assembly and Council of ministers for Federal National Capital of Delhi. Delhi continues to be a Union Territory.
70 th C.A. Act 1992	Amend articles 54 and 239AA.	21 December 1991	Include National Capital of Delhi and Union Territory of Pondicherry in electoral college for Presidential Election.
71 st C.A. Act 1992	Amend 8th Schedule.	31 August 1992	Include Konkani, Manipuri and Nepali as Official Languages.
72 nd C.A. Act 1992	Amend article 332.	5 December 1992	Provide reservation to Scheduled Tribes in Tripura State Legislative Assembly.
73 rd C.A. Act 1992	Insert part 9.	24 April 1993	Statutory provisions for Panchayat Raj as third level of administration in villages.
74 th C.A. Act 1992	Insert part 9A.	1 June 1993	Statutory provisions for Local Administrative bodies as third level of administration in urban areas such as towns and cities.
75 th C.A. Act 1993	Amend article 323B.	15 May 1994	Provisions for setting up Rent Control Tribunals.
76 th C.A. Act 1994	Amend 9th Schedule.	31 August 1994	Enable continuance of 69% reservation in Tamil Nadu by including the relevant Tamil Nadu Act under 9th Schedule of the constitution.

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77 th C.A. Act 1995	Amend article 16.	17 June 1995	A technical amendment to protect reservation to SC/ST Employees in promotions.
78 th C.A. Act 1995	Amend 9th Schedule.	30 August 1995	Place land reform acts and amendments to these act under 9th Schedule of the Constitution.
79 th C.A. Act 2000	Amend article 334.	25 January 2000	Extend reservation for SC/ST and nomination of Anglo Indian members in Parliament and State Assemblies for another ten years, i.e. up to 2010.
80 th C.A. Act 2000	Amend articles 269 and 270. Remove article 272.	9 June 2000	Implement Tenth Finance Commission recommendation to simplify the tax structures by pooling and sharing all taxes between states and the Centre.
81 st C.A. Act 2000	Amend article 16.	9 June 2000	Protect SC/ST reservation in filling backlog of vacancies.
82 nd C.A. Act 2000	Amend article 335.	8 September 2000	Permit relaxation of qualifying marks and other criteria in reservation in promotion for SC/ST candidates.
83 rd C.A. Act 2000	Amend article 243M.	8 September 2000	Exempt Arunachal Pradesh from reservation for Scheduled Castes in Panchayati Raj institutions.
84 th C.A. Act 2001	Amend articles 55, 81, 82, 170, 330 and 332.	21 February 2002	Extend the usage of 1971 national census population figures for statewise distribution of Parliamentary seats.
85 th C.A. Act 2002	Amend article 16.	4 January 2002	A technical amendment to protect Consequential seniority in case of promotions of SC/ST Employees
86 th C.A. Act 2002	Amend articles 45 and 51A. Insert article 21A.	12 December 2002	Provides Right to Education until the age of fourteen and Early childhood care until the age of six.
87 th C.A. Act 2003	Amend articles 81, 82, 170 and 330.	22 June 2003	Extend the usage of 2001 National Census population figures for statewise distribution of parliamentary seats.
88 th C.A. Act 2003	Amend article 270. Insert article 268A. Amend 7th Schedule.	15 January 2004	To extend statutory cover for levy and utilization of Service Tax.
89 th C.A. Act 2003	Amend article 338. Insert article 338A.	28 September 2003	The National Commission for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes was bifurcated into the National Commission for Scheduled Castes and the National Commission for Scheduled Tribes.
90 th C.A. Act 2003	Amend article 332.	28 September 2003	Reservation in Assam Assembly relating to Bodoland Territory Area.
91 st C.A. Act 2003	Amend articles 75 and 164. Insert article 361B. Amend 10th Schedule.	1 January 2004	Restrict the size of council of Ministers to 15% of legislative members and to strengthen Anti Defection laws.
92 nd C.A. Act 2003	Amend 8th Schedule.	7 January 2004	Include Bodo, Dogri, Santhali, Maithali as official languages.
93 rd C.A. Act 2005	Amend article 15.	20 January 2006	To enable provision of reservation (27%) for Other Backward Classes (O.B.C.) in government as well as private educational institutions.
94 th C.A. Act 2006	Amend article 164.	12 June 2006	To provide for a Minister of Tribal Welfare in newly created Jharkhand and Chhattisgarh States including Madhyapradesh, Orrissa.
95 th C.A. Act 2009	Amend article 334.	25 January 2010	To extend the reservation of seats for SCs and STs in the Lok Sabha and states assemblies from Sixty years to Seventy years.
96 th C.A. Act 2011	Amend schedule 8.	23 September 2011	Substituted "Odia" for "Oriya"

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97 th C.A. Act 2011	Amend Art 19 and added Part IXB.	12 January 2012	Added the words “or co-operative societies” after the word “or unions” in Article 19(I) (c) and insertion of article 43B, i.e. Promotion of Co-operative Societies and added Part-IXB, i.e. the Co-operative Societies. The amendment objective is to encourage economic activities of cooperatives which in turn help progress of rural India. It is expected to not only ensure autonomous and democratic functioning of cooperatives, but also the accountability of the management to the members and other stakeholders.
98 th C.A. Act 2012	To insert Article 371J in the Constitution	2 January 2013	To empower the Governor of Karnataka to take steps to develop the Hyderabad-Karnataka Region.
99 th C.A. Act 2014	Amend Article 127,128 Insert new Articles 124 A, 124 B & 124 C.	13 April 2015	Amendment provides for the formation of a National Indician Appointments Commission.
100 th C.A. Act 2015	Amendment of First Schedule to Constitution.	1 August 2015	To operationalise the land Boundary Agreement between India and Bangladesh.

101st	<p>Addition of articles 246A, 269A, 279A. Deletion of Article 268A.</p> <p>Amendment of articles 248, 249, 250, 268, 269, 270, 271, 286, 366, 368, Sixth Schedule, Seventh Schedule.</p>	1 July 2017	Introduced the Goods and Services Tax.
102nd	<p>Addition of articles 338B, 342A, and Added Clause 26C.</p> <p>Omitted Article 340.</p> <p>Modification of articles 338, 366.</p>	11 August 2018	Constitutional status to National Commission for Backward Classes
103rd	<p>Amendment to Article 15, added Clause</p> <p>Amendment to Article 16, added Clause</p>	12 January 2019	A maximum of 10% Reservation for Economically Weaker Sections (EWSs) of citizens of classes other than the classes mentioned in clauses (4) and (5) of Article 15,
104th	Amend article 334.	25 January 2020	To extend the reservation of seats for SCs and STs in the Lok Sabha and states assemblies from Seventy years to Eighty years. Removed the reserved seats for the Anglo-Indian community in the Lok Sabha and state assemblies.