

**IAS MAIN EXAM PAPERS 2017**

**GENERAL STUDIES PAPER I**

- 1) How do you justify the view that the level of excellence of the Gupta numismatic art is not at all noticeable in later times? (150 words)
- 2) Clarify how mid-eighteenth century India was beset with the spectre of a fragmented polity. (150 words)
- 3) Why did the 'Moderates' failed to carry conviction with the nation about their proclaimed ideology and political goals by the end of the nineteenth century? (150 words)
- 4) What problems are germane to the decolonization process in the Malay Peninsula? (150 words)
- 5) How does the Juno Mission of NASA help to understand the origin and evolution of the Earth? (150 words)
- 6) "In spite of adverse environmental impact, coal mining is still inevitable for development". Discuss (150 words)
- 7) Mention the advantages of the cultivation of pulses because of which the year 2016 was declared as the International Year of Pulses by United Nations. (150 words)
- 8) How does the cryosphere affect global climate? (150 words)
- 9) In the context of the diversity of India, can it be said that the regions form cultural units rather than the States? Give reasons with examples for your view point. (150 words)
- 10) What are the two major legal initiatives by the State since Independence addressing discrimination against Scheduled Tribes (STs)? (150 words)
- 11) The spirit of tolerance and love is not only an interesting feature of Indian society from very early times, but it is also playing an important part at the present. Elaborate. (250 words)
- 12) Examine how the decline of traditional artisanal industry in colonial India crippled the rural economy. (250 words)
- 13) Highlight the importance of the new objectives that got added to the vision of Indian Independence since the twenties of the last century. (250 words)
- 14) Account for variations in oceanic salinity and discuss its multi-dimensional effects. (250 words)
- 15) Petroleum refineries are not necessarily located nearer to crude oil producing areas, particularly in many of the developing countries. Explain its implications. (250 words)
- 16) In what way can floods be converted into a sustainable source of irrigation and all-weather inland navigation in India? (250 words)
- 17) What characteristics can be assigned to monsoon climate that succeeds in feeding more than 50 percent of the world population residing in Monsoon Asia? (250 words)

- 18) The women's questions arose in modern India as a part of the 19th century social reform movement. What are the major issues and debates concerning women in that period? (250 words)
- 19) Distinguish between religiousness/religiosity and communalism giving one example of how the former has got transformed into the latter in independent India. (250 words)
- 20) "The growth of cities as I.T. hubs has opened up new avenues of employment, but has also created new problems". Substantiate this statement with examples (250 words)

### **GENERAL STUDIES II**

- 1) "The local self government system in India has not proved to be effective instrument of governance". Critically examine the statement and give your views to improve the situation. (150 words)
- 2) Critically examine the Supreme Court's judgement on 'National Judicial Appointments Commission Act, 2014' with reference to appointment of judges of higher judiciary in India. (150 words)
- 3) 'Simultaneous election to the Lok Sabha and the State Assemblies will limit the amount of time and money spent in electioneering but it will reduce the government's accountability to the people' Discuss. (150 words)
- 4) How do pressure groups influence Indian political process? Do you agree with this view that informal pressure groups have emerged as powerful than formal pressure groups in recent years? (150 words)
- 5) Discuss the role of Public Accounts Committee in establishing accountability of the government to the people. (150 words)
- 6) 'To ensure effective implementation of policies addressing water, sanitation and hygiene needs, the identification of beneficiary segments is to be synchronized with the anticipated outcomes' Examine the statement in the context of the WASH scheme. (150 words)
- 7) Does the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016 ensure effective mechanism for empowerment and inclusion of the intended beneficiaries in the society? Discuss (150 words)
- 8) Hunger and Poverty are the biggest challenges for good governance in India still today. Evaluate how far successive governments have progressed in dealing with these humongous problems. Suggest measures for improvement. (150 words)
- 9) 'China is using its economic relations and positive trade surplus as tools to develop potential military power status in Asia', In the light of this statement, discuss its impact on India as her neighbor. (150 words)

- 10) What are the main functions of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)? Explain different functional commissions attached to it. (150 words)
- 11) Explain the salient features of the constitution (One Hundred and First Amendment) Act, 2016. Do you think it is efficacious enough 'to remove cascading effect of taxes and provide for common national market for goods and services'? (250 words)
- 12) Examine the scope of Fundamental Rights in the light of the latest judgement of the Supreme Court on Right to Privacy. (250 words)
- 13) The Indian Constitution has provisions for holding joint session of the two houses of the Parliament. Enumerate the occasions when this would normally happen and also the occasions when it cannot, with reasons thereof. (250 words)
- 14) To enhance the quality of democracy in India the Election Commission of India has proposed electoral reforms in 2016. What are the suggested reforms and how far are they significant to make democracy successful? (250 words)
- 15) Is the National Commission for Women able to strategize and tackle the problems that women face at both public and private spheres? Give reasons in support of your answer. (250 words)
- 16) 'The emergence of Self Help Groups (SHGs) in contemporary times points to the slow but steady withdrawal of the state from developmental activities'. Examine the role of the SHGs in developmental activities and the measures taken by the Government of India to promote the SHGs. (250 words)
- 17) 'Poverty Alleviation Programmes in India remain mere show pieces until and unless they are backed by political will'. Discuss with reference to the performance of the major poverty alleviation programmes in India. (250 words)
- 18) Initially Civil Services in India were designed to achieve the goals of neutrality and effectiveness, which seems to be lacking in the present context. Do you agree with the view that drastic reforms are required in Civil Services. Comment (250 words)
- 19) The question of India's Energy Security constitutes the most important part of India's economic progress. Analyze India's energy policy cooperation with West Asian Countries. (250 words)
- 20) Indian Diaspora has an important role to play in South-East Asian countries' economy and society. Appraise the role of Indian Diaspora in South-East Asia in this context (250 words)

**ESSAY PAPER**

**Section – A**

- 1) Farming has lost the ability to be a source of subsistence for majority of farmers in India.
- 2) Impact of the new economic measures on fiscal ties between the union and states in India.
- 3) Destiny of a nation is shaped in its classrooms.
- 4) Has the Non- Alignment Movement(NAM) lost its relevance in a multipolar world.

**Section – B**

- 1) Joy is the simplest form of gratitude.
- 2) Fulfillment of 'new woman' in India is a myth.
- 3) We may brave human laws but cannot resist natural laws.
- 4) Social media is inherently a selfish medium.