

## H.C.S. (MAIN) EXAM SANSKRIT LITERATURE

1. Translate into English or Hindi any four:

(a) चरणेनापि सव्येन न स्पृशेयं निशावरम्।

रावणं किं पुनरहं कामयेयं विगर्हितम्॥

(b) गुह्यं तदिदं ब्रवीमि।

नहि मानुषात् श्रेष्ठतरं हि किञ्चित्॥

(c) संचारिणी दीपशिखेव रात्रौ यं यं व्यतीयाय

पतिंवरा सा।

नरेन्द्रमार्गादट इव प्रपेदे विवर्णभावं स स

भूमिपालः॥

(d) ऋतुर्व्यतीतः परिवर्तते पुनः क्षयं प्रयातः पुनरेति

चन्द्रमाः।

गतं गतं नैव नं सन्निवर्तते जलं नदीनां च

नृणां च यौवनम्॥

(e) पयः पानं भुजङ्गानां केवलं विषवर्धनम्।

उपदेशो हि मूर्खाणां प्रकोपाय न शान्तये।

(f) कामस्तु विषयासक्तचेतेसां:

स्त्रीपुंसयोर्निरतिशयसुख

स्पर्शविशेषः। परिवारस्त्वस्य यावदिह

रम्यमुज्ज्वलं च।

2. Use any four of the following in sentences in Sanskrit:

(a) बिभोति। (b) बधिरः।

(c) अभितः। (d) हेतोः।

(e) गोष्ठं (f) रोचते।

3. Write notes on anyone:

(a) The historical, literary and cultural importance of Mahabharata.

(b) Discuss the impact of the Ramayana on the later literature

(c) Write the names of the chief Upanisads and describe their fundamental doctrines

(d) Point out the chief characteristics of the dasa kumar charita of Delhi

4. Write an essay in Sanskrit on any one

(a) जननी जन्मभूमिश्च स्वर्गादपि गरीयसी।

(b) संस्कृतभाषायाः महत्त्वम्।

(c) अनुशासनम्

(d) आधुनिकं विज्ञानम्

5. Translate into Sanskrit any one;

(a) Each country has its own national language. The language, in which the government of a country issues orders etc. is called the national language of that country. But unfortunately in India, the national language has been made the subject of controversy. Although Hindi has been accepted as the national language, yet in some State people are opposing it. It was originated from Sanskrit.

(b) There is a terrible Rakshasa called Bakasura. He lives in a cave outside the village. Everyday we have to send a cart-load of food to him. He eats not only the food but also the person who takes it to him. If we do not send the food he will come to Ekachakrapura and kill so many people each day. Every family has to send one person and food everyday by turn to the giant. 'It is my turn today', cried the poor old brahmin.